

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1                   1.     A method for profiling network flows at a measurement point  
2     within a computer network, the method comprising:  
3                   measuring network flows having invariant features at a measurement  
4     point located within routing infrastructure of the computer network to obtain flow  
5     statistics; and  
6                   aggregating the flow statistics to obtain a traffic profile of the  
7     network flows at the measurement point.
- 1                   2.     The method as claimed in claim 1 wherein the step of  
2     aggregating is based on at least one of the invariant features.
- 1                   3.     The method as claimed in claim 2 wherein the at least one  
2     invariant feature is either a source endpoint or a destination endpoint and wherein  
3     the step of aggregating is based on distance of the measurement point from the  
4     endpoint.
- 1                   4.     The method as claimed in claim 1 wherein the invariant  
2     features include source and destination endpoints.
- 1                   5.     The method as claimed in claim 4 further comprising  
2     identifying typical traffic source and destination pairs for network flows that transit  
3     the measurement point based on the source and destination endpoints.
- 1                   6.     The method as claimed in claim 4 wherein the invariant  
2     features include protocol type.
- 1                   7.     The method as claimed in claim 6 wherein the invariant  
2     features include port information.
- 1                   8.     The method as claimed in claim 1 wherein the step of  
2     aggregating is based on temporal, static network and dynamic routing parameters.

1                   9.     The method as claimed in claim 1 further comprising  
2 identifying desired network flow characteristics based on dynamic routing and  
3 topology information.

1                   10.    The method as claimed in claim 1 wherein the computer  
2 network is the Internet.

1                   11.    A system for profiling network flows at a measurement point  
2 within a computer network, the system comprising:

3                         means for measuring network flows having invariant features at a  
4 measurement point located within routing infrastructure of the computer network  
5 to obtain flow statistics; and

6                         means for aggregating the flow statistics to obtain a traffic profile of  
7 the network flows at the measurement point.

1                   12.    The system as claimed in claim 11 wherein the flow statistics  
2 are aggregated based on at least one of the invariant features.

1                   13.    The system as claimed in claim 12 wherein the at least one  
2 invariant feature is either a source endpoint or a destination endpoint and wherein  
3 the flow statistics are aggregated based on distance of the measurement point from  
4 the endpoint.

1                   14.    The system as claimed in claim 11 wherein the invariant  
2 features include source and destination endpoints.

1                   15.    The system as claimed in claim 14 further comprising means  
2 for identifying typical traffic source and destination pairs for network flows that  
3 transit the measurement point based on the source and destination endpoints.

1                   16.    The system as claimed in claim 14 wherein the invariant  
2 features include protocol type.

1 17. The system as claimed in claim 16 wherein the invariant  
2 features include port information.

1 18. The system as claimed in claim 11 wherein the flow statistics  
2 are aggregated based on temporal, static network and dynamic routing parameters.

1 19. The system as claimed in claim 11 further comprising means  
2 for identifying desired network flow characteristics based on dynamic routing and  
3 topology information.

1 20. The system as claimed in claim 11 wherein the computer  
2 network is the Internet.

1 21. The method as claimed in claim 3 wherein level of route  
2 aggregation is a measure of the distance.

1 22. The method as claimed in claim 3 further comprising utilizing  
2 physical and logical router interfaces at a highest level of aggregation.

1 23. The method as claimed in claim 3 wherein the distance is a  
2 logical distance with respect to forwarding topology.

1 24. The system as claimed in claim 11 wherein the system is  
2 capable of adapting to system resources in a dynamic fashion by reassignment of  
3 system resources to deal with possible aggregation levels.